

UNIT 7: E. LANGUAGE FOCUS

A. PRONUNCIATION:

| /k/ | /g/ | /kr/ | /gr/ | /kw/ |
|-------|----------|----------|--------|---------|
| class | glean | crash | grass | quality |
| clean | struggle | creature | grow | quarter |
| cloud | glass | crowd | ground | queen |

Which underlined part in each word is pronounced differently from that in the others?

1. A. choir B. chorus C. queen D. quarter
2. A. friend B. children C. birthday D. cream
3. A. queen B. picturesque C. unique D. cheque
4. A. glad B. geography C. glass D. give

B. GRAMMAR

I/ Conditional sentences

1. Conditional sentences type 1:

a. use : -To express actions or situations that may happen in the present or the future

b. Form:

IF CLAUSE MAIN CLAUSE

Ex: If the weather is nice, we will go for a walk.

If+ S+ V0,s,es , S+ will/can +V0

Ex: If I have much money,I will buy a car

Ex: If the weather is nice, we will go for a walk.

NOTE:

-Chúng ta có thể dùng dạng mệnh lệnh,yêu cầu ở mệnh đề chính

Ex: If you need help, please let me know

-Dùng present simple trong mệnh đề chính khi nói về sự thật hiển nhiên .

Ex: If you heat iron, it expands

IF.....NOT = UNLESS

Ex: If you don't hurry, you'll be late for class

= Unless you hurry, you'll be late for class

Ex: If she doesn't diet, she'll become fatter and fatter.

=unless she diets, she'll become fatter and fatter

Note: Mệnh đề đứng sau **UNLESS** luôn **KHẲNG ĐỊNH**

2. Conditional sentences type 2:

a. Use :

-To express unreal actions or situations which can't happen in the present.

b. Form :

Ex: If I **knew** his number, I **would phone** him.

IF+ S+ V2,ED, S+WOULD/COULD+VO

BE > WERE (với tất cả các ngôi)

Ex: If I were an astronaut, I would travel in a spaceship.

Ex: If I were in Paris, I would see the Eiffel Tower.

Ex: If I had a cat, I would feed it.

3. Conditional sentences type 3:

a. use :

-To express unreal or Imaginary situations in the past.

b. Form:

IF+ S+ HAD+ V3,ED, S+WOULD/COULD HAVE+V3,ED

Ex: If it had not rained yesterday, I would have played baseball.

Ex: Mary missed the school bus, *so* she came to class late.

If Mary **hadn't missed** the school bus, she **wouldn't have come** to class late.

Ex: He failed the exam *because* he didn't study hard.

If he **had studied** hard, he **could have passed** the exam.

4/ Inversion:

If 1:

SHOULD+S+ VO ,S+WILL/CAN+VO

Ex: I will come to see you if I have time.

Should I have time, I will come to see you.

IF2 :

WERE+ S+ N/ADJ, S+WOULD/COULD +VO

WERE+ S+ to V, S+WOULD/COULD +VO

Ex: If I were you, I wouldn't buy that coat.

Were I you, I wouldn't buy that coat.

Ex: If I had a car, I would drive to work.

Were I to have a car, I would drive to work.

If 3:

HAD+ S+ (not) + V3,ed, S+WOULD/COULD HAVE+ V3,ed

Ex: If you had studied hard, you wouldn't have failed the exam.

Had you studied hard, you **wouldn't have failed** the exam.

II/ CONDITIONALS IN REPORTED SPEECH

S + V + (O) + (that) + if clause , main clause

1/ TYPE 1: Thay đổi thì, đại từ, các trạng từ chỉ thời gian và nơi chốn

Ex1: Ann said to me, "If I have time, I will help you."

Ann told me that if **she had** time, **she** would help **me**.

Ex2. "If I have time, I will come to see you", the man said to her.

The man told her (that) if **he** had time **he** would come to see her.

2/ TYPE 2,3 : Không thay đổi thì ,nhưng vẫn thay đổi đại từ,các trạng từ chỉ thời gian và nơi chốn.

Ex1. The man said: "If I were you, I would accept the job."

The man said that if **he** were **me**, **he** would accept the job.

Ex2: Tom said: "If you had told me about the problem, I would have helped you"

Tom said that if **I** had told him about the problem, **he** would have helped **me**.

Exercise: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.

1. I _____ to work if I had a car.

- A. will drive B. had driven C. would drive D. driving

2. If he _____ harder, he would have passed the exam.

- A. studied B. has studied C. had studied D. would study

3. If the weather _____ good, we will have lunch outside.

- A. is B. are C. were D. be

4. If the company offers me a job, I think I _____ it.

- A. would take B. would have taken C. took D. will take.

5. If Linh hadn't missed the school bus, she _____ to class late.

- A. wouldn't have come B. wouldn't come
C. had come D. won't come

UNIT 7 SUPPLEMENT

I/ PRONUNCIATION

A. Which of the following words in each group is stressed on a different syllable from the others?

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. A. million | B. figure | C. billion | D. resource |
| 2. A. probably | B. animal | C. petroleum | D. different |
| 3. A. available | B. average | C. children | D. family |
| 4. A. income | B. control | C. limit | D. answer |
| 5. A. return | B. company | C. charity | D. comfortable |

B. Which underlined part in each word is pronounced differently from that in the others?

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 6. A. ph <u>o</u> ne | B. st <u>o</u> ne | C. n <u>o</u> ne | D. kn <u>o</u> wn |
| 7. A. c <u>a</u> ll | B. r <u>o</u> ll | C. d <u>o</u> ll | D. t <u>a</u> ll |
| 8. A. st <u>a</u> mp | B. bl <u>a</u> me | C. tr <u>a</u> mp | D. f <u>a</u> n |
| 9. A. bl <u>oo</u> d | B. t <u>oo</u> th | C. r <u>oo</u> t | D. m <u>oo</u> d |
| 10. A. k <u>n</u> ew | B. k <u>n</u> ock | C. k <u>o</u> ala | D. k <u>n</u> ee |

II/ GRAMMAR

WORD FORM

Exercise 1: Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in brackets.

1. 'What is the _____ of our country?' 'More than 80 million, I think.'
(populate)
2. It won't take long to finish this work if we know how to do it _____.
(science)
3. There are only a(n) _____ number of tickets available, so you must get them as soon as possible. (limit)
4. I walked in the heavy rain and began to tremble _____ with cold. (control)
5. My mother was the most _____ during my father's illness.
(support)
6. The water supply in this area is _____, so you must use tablets to purify it before any use. (safe)
7. There is a _____ need for qualified teachers at both primary and secondary levels. (grow)

8. Disability is a physical _____ on a person's life. (limit)
9. Every driver should know that ' _____ is a good friend; accidents are enemies.' (safe)
10. The invention of the computer is considered the greatest _____ achievement of our times. (science)
11. The measures to protect the environment must be compatible with economic _____. (grow)
12. I suddenly had a(n) _____ urge to laugh. I couldn't stop it. (control)
13. In spite of a technological fault, the pilots landed the plane _____ in the end. (safe)
14. If you pay a suitable rate for _____ Internet access, you will be allowed to surf it as much as you want. (limit)
15. True _____ of sports do not accept violence. (support)

Exercise 4: Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C, or D) that needs correcting.

1. If you haven't made so many mistakes, you would have kept your job.
A B C D
2. The party would have been a great occasion if the power weren't cut suddenly.
A B C D
3. He won't get well again unless he doesn't give up smoking cigarettes.
A B C D
4. Einstein was the physicist who has developed the theory of relativity.
A B C D
5. Norman hardly understands astronomy, but he talks as if he knows everything about it.
A B C D
6. The batteries in this radio need to change.
A B C D
7. The police wants to interview Fred about the robbery.
A B C D
8. If you were in class yesterday, you'd understand what the teacher's talking about now.
A B C D

9. If Tom didn't spend much time on online games, his parents won't be so worried.
A B C D

10. John was promoted because he had been working hardly.
A B C D

Excercise 3: Finish the second sentence so that it has the same meaning to the first one.

1. Unless somebody sends for a doctor, the child will die.

→ If

2. I don't have any opportunities to meet native speakers of English, so I can't speak English well.

→ If

3. "If I had a wish, I would wish for my parents' good health," he said.

→ He said that if

4. The secretary didn't hurry, so she missed the bus.

→ If

5. "I will send you your book if I find it," the hotel manager said to me.

→ The hotel manager told me if

6. The striker squandered several chances to score, so they lost the match.

→ If

7. Eating too much fatty food may cause you to have heart problems.

→ If

8. Not all of the players were in training for the competition, so they failed.

→ If

9. "If you had asked me, I would have lent you some money," her uncle said to her.

→ Her uncle told her if

10. She doesn't say "Hello" because she doesn't see him.

→ If